"A Fresh and Practical Perspective on Key Business Analysis Techniques"

> Hosted by: Liva Randrembason, IIBA Presented and Sponsored by: LN Mishra, Adaptive US



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### Today's Presenters



### LN Mishra

BA Author, Trainer and President @ Adaptive US Inc.

- Trained more than 3000
  Business Analysts on BABOK®
- IIBA® Volunteer and part of BABOK® V3 Questions Team
- Author of 20+ publications on Business Analysis
- <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/Inmi</u> <u>shra</u> /





# **A Fresh Perspective to Business** Analysis Techniques

LN Mishra, CBAP<sup>®</sup> 6<sup>th</sup> June 2019

# Poll Time 1

# How many of you believe we can further improve BABoK Techniques?



# **About Adaptive US**

- World's leading provider of IIBA<sup>®</sup> certification trainings
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# English Idiom Says : Devil is in Details.

# We say: God is in Details.

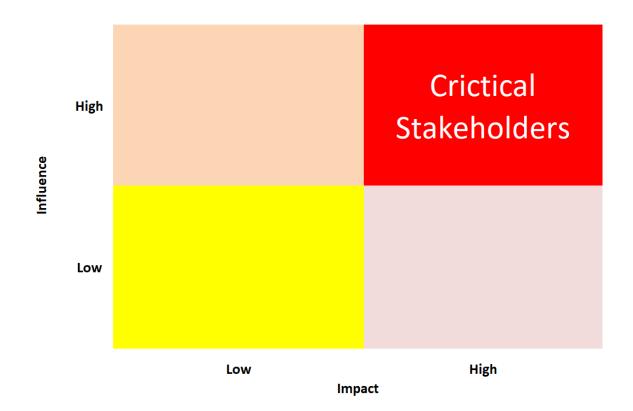


# **An Improvement Mindset**

There is Always a Better Way!

The past tagline for Hewlett-Packard (HP)

# Conventional Stakeholder Map



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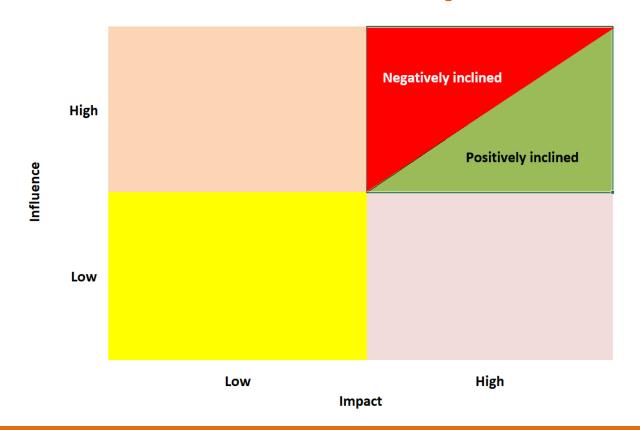
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### **A Better Stakeholder Map**





# **Conventional CRUD Matrix**



# **Challenges of CRUD matrix**

- Delete is no longer a practice
- Does not handle other important data manipulations

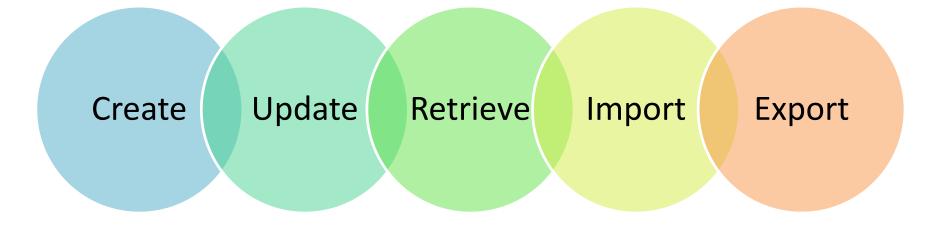


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## **New CURIE Matrix**

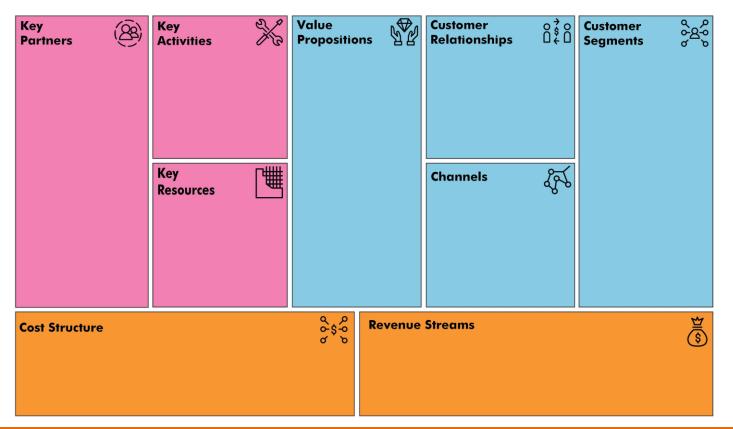


In Honor of Madam Curie

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### **Business Model Canvas**



#### © 2019 AdaptiveUS.com

# Challenges of Business Model Canvas

- Does not provide insight for strategy.
- Does not account for social and environmental impacts.





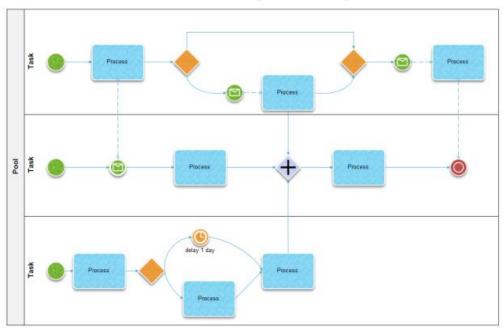
# **Business Analysis Canvas**

	(Financial, Cu	Vision / Goal / Objectives stomer, People, Societal, Environn		
	External environment (Competition, Customer, Macro-economic environment, Regulation, Technology)	Strategies (Innovation, Cost leadership, Quality, Focus, Customer intimacy)	Internal environment (Culture, Structure, Products, Capabilities)	
	Revenue and cash management (Liquidity, Profitability, Growth)	Customer management (Segments, value propositions)	Cost management (Structure, Optimization)	
Change	Stakeholder management (Identification, Analysis, Engagement)	Product and services management (Portfolio, Contribution, Improvement, Processes)	Risk management (Identification, Analysis, Mitigation)	Secu



### **Process model**

#### **Business Process Modeling Notation Diagram**



# **Challenges of Process model**

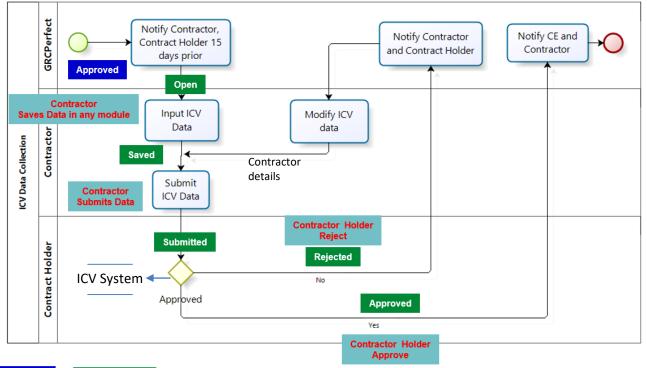
- Does not handle status
- Does not handle data flow







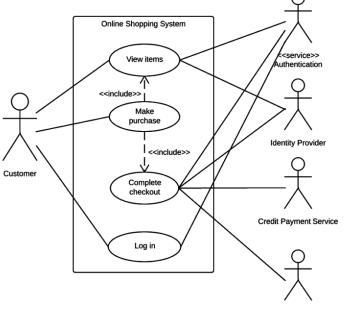
# **Fusion model**

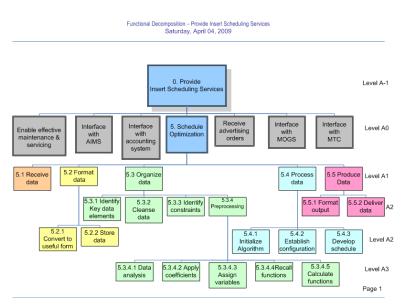












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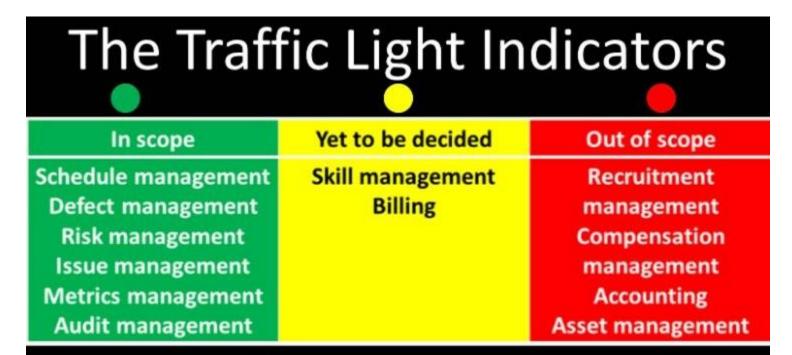
# **Challenges**

 Does not show Doubtful / Out of Scope elements





# **A Simpler Scope Model**



# World's Simplest Scope Model

# **Conventional Data Dictionary**

Field Name	Data Type	Data Format	Field Size	Description	Example
License ID	Integer	NNNNN	6	Unique number ID for all drivers	12345
Surname	Text		20	Surname for Driver	Jones
First Name	Text		20	First Name for Driver	Arnold
Address	Text		50	First Name for Driver	11 Rocky st Como 2233
Phone No.	Text		10	License holders contact number	0400111222
D.O.B	Date / Time	DD/MM/YYYY	10	Drivers Date of Birth	08/05/1956





# Challenges

- A very limited attribute set
- Leaves a lot to Developers discretion





# **Extended Data Dictionary**

Min Value	Max Value	Editable	H Align	Validations / Business rules	Lookup Ordering	Default Value	Look Up Seed Values	Expected data values
		No						
		No		Must satisfy corporate password policy				
		No	Center					

Next control	Linked to any other field?	Field Behavior	Legacy Table	Column	Transfer Rule
Password					
Submit					
		On click, validate username and password			



# Demo of Extended Data Dictionary at SuXeed.Net



# **NFR Categories**

Availability	Extent to which solution is operable and accessible when required.				
Compatibility	Ability to co-exist and interact with other applications.				
Functionality         Extent to which user needs are met by solution functions.					
Maintainability	Ability to change one component without affecting others and without causing unexpected failures, ability to re- use components and testability.				
Performance efficiency Time taken to perform activities and resource utilization levels.					
Portability	How easy it is to transfer a solution or component from one environment to another.				
Reliability	Measure of application being available when needed. Ability to recover from errors, uptime, or failures in interfaces.				
Scalability	Ability to handle increased amounts of work.				
Security	Ability to ensure confidentiality and integrity of information, to verify when actions were taken and by whom and to authenticate users.				
Usability	How easy is it to learn and use the solution.				
Certification	Meet certain standards or industry convention.				
Compliance	Legal, financial or regulatory constraints.				
Localization	Local languages, laws, currencies, cultures, spellings.				
Service level agreements	Organization constraints which are agreed upon by provider and user of solution.				
Extensibility	Ability to incorporate new functionalities.				



# Challenges

- At a high level
- No guidance on how to test NFRs





# **NFR Checklist**

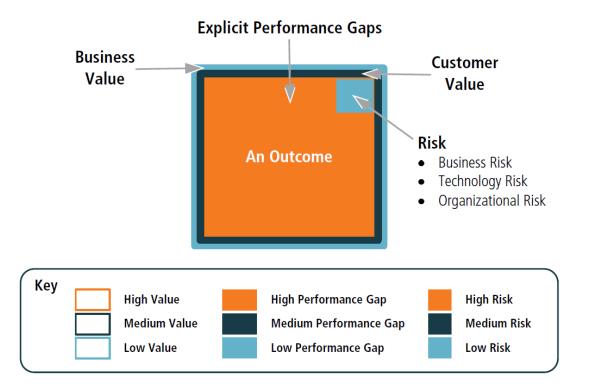
- Drills down NFRs to 2<sup>nd</sup> level
- Has 40+ NFRs
- Contains ways to test NFRs as well





# **Business Capability Map**

Figure 10.6.1: Sample Capability Map Example 1 Cell



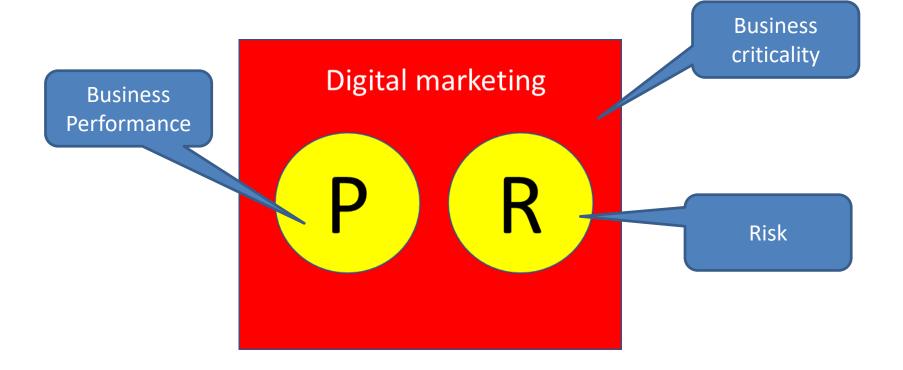


# Challenges

- Pretty complex to comprehend
- Similar colors create confusion



# An Alternative Representation



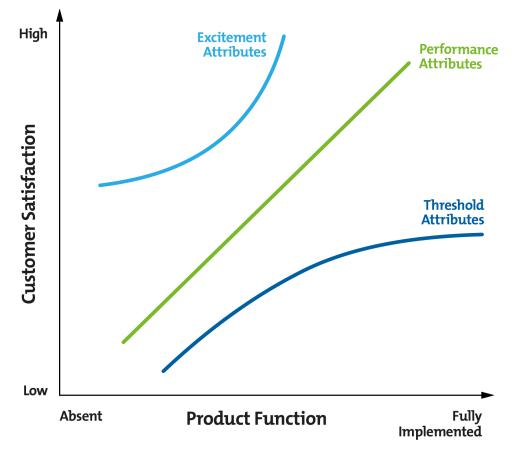
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# Kano Model





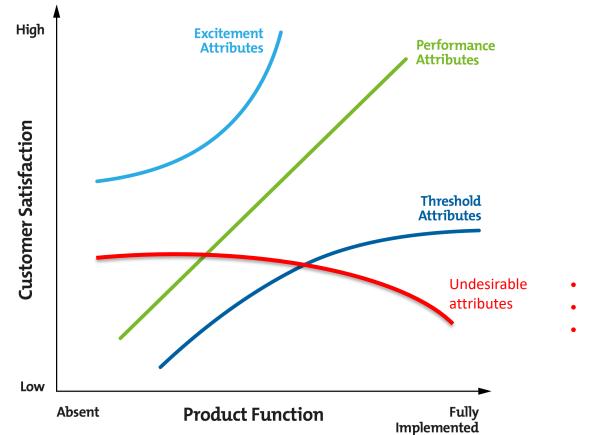
# Challenges

 Excessive IT capabilities have introduced a new category of features





# **An Improved Kano Model**



- Excessive alerts
- Obscure captcha
- Asking too many details in one go



# **Brainstorming**

• A great technique to generate ideas





# Challenges

- Group think
- Dominant personality
- Positive way of thinking
- Not enough ideas generated





# **Challenges**

- Group think
- Dominant personality
- Positive way of thinking
- Not enough ideas generated



# **Better Brainstorming**

- Brain-writing
- Brainstorming paradox
- 6 Thinking Hats
- 6536 technique
  - 6 Stakeholders
  - Every 5 minutes
  - Give 3 ideas each
  - Repeat 6 times

# Poll Time 2

# How many of you agree that the new techniques are better?



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